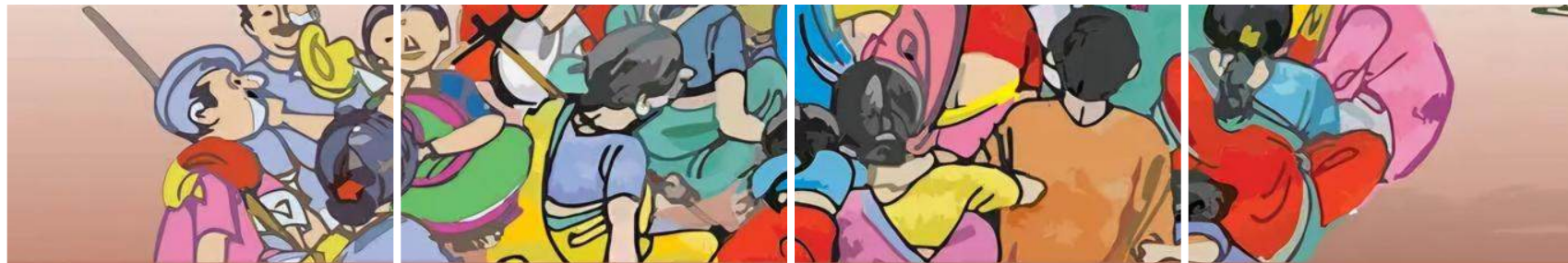


IMPLEMENTATION OF VARIOUS SCHEMES FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF BDO

*by Tushar Alam, BDO,
Jirania R.D. Block*

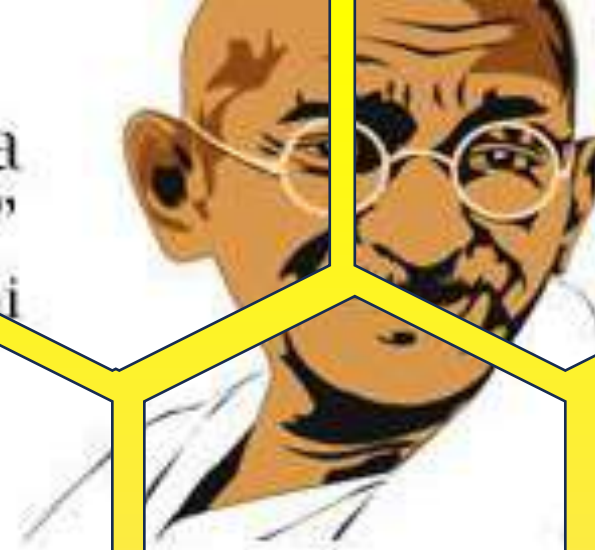


PANCHAYATI RAJ

PRIMARY TYPES OF SCHEMES/WORKS OF BLOCK & PANCHAYATS:

- Recurrent but Non-targeted
- Non-recurrent but Targeted
- Both Recurrent and Targeted

Future of India
is in its villages”
Mahatma Gandhi



MAHATMA GANDHI & THE PIONEER OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT:

- “The future of India lies in its villages”.
- “Gram Swaraj: India will be truly independent when its villages are independent.”
- When the Panchayat Raj is established, public opinion will do what violence can never do.



PRE-INDEPENDENCE INDIA

- Rural Development mainly emerged as a part of Freedom Revolution
- Primarily focused on Agriculture, Farmer and allied sectors.
- Lack of focus on infrastructure, financial inclusion, employment generation, healthcare, basic amenities etc.





POST-INDEPENDENCE INDIA

- Rural Development became a priority.
- Efforts to uplift villages through land reforms, poverty alleviation programs and the establishment of Panchayati Raj Institutions.
- Schemes like MGNREGA, PMAY-G, Panchayati Funds, SBM(G), TRLM etc. have aimed at reducing inequalities and promoting sustainable livelihoods, marking a significant shift in approach.

MAJOR SCHEMES WHICH ARE IMPLEMENTED BY THE BLOCKS AND THE PANCHAYATI RAJ INSTITUTIONS

MGNREGA

PMAY(G)

FFC,
PDF,
OSR

SBM(G)

REGISTER
OF
ORDINARY
RESIDENC
E

PMAJAY,
PMAAGY,
ST, SC,
OBC
WELAFR
E

CHIEF
MINISTE
R'S
MODEL
VILLAGE

ASPIRA
TIONAL
BLOCK

OTHER
MISC. LIKE
BEUP,
SAGY AND
NEW
SCHEMES
COMES
TIME TO
TIME

SELEC
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OF
BENEF
ICIARI
ES



MGNREGA





MGNREGA (Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act)

Objectives:

- Provide 100 days of wage employment to rural households
- Enhance livelihood security
- Promote sustainable development through asset creation

Implementation:

- **Key Roles:** Job card issuance, project approval, wage disbursement
- **Monitoring:** Geotagging of assets, MIS entry, on-ground inspections
- **Challenges:** Delays in fund allocation, wage payments, lack of proper monitoring



PMAY(G)





PMAY-G (Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana - Gramin)

Objective:

- Provide pucca houses with basic amenities to the homeless and those living in kutcha houses

Key Aspects:

- Identification of Beneficiaries: SECC data, Grievance Redressal

- Fund Flow: Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT) into beneficiaries accounts

- Role of Panchayats: Beneficiary selection, monitoring construction progress, and ensuring transparency

- Success Indicators: Number of houses completed, quality control and timely completion

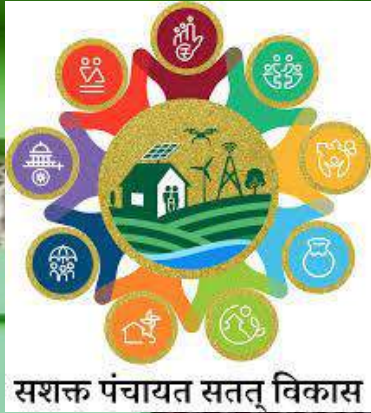




पूरु वडुङुला ग्राम पञ्चायत

FFC & PDF





FFC (FIFTEENTH FINANCE COMMISSION) FUNDS

Role of Panchayats:

- Receive direct financial transfers from the Central Government
- Planning and executing development works like roads, water systems and other basic services

Accountability:

- Transparent fund utilization
- Monitoring through social audits and inspections

PANCHAYAT DEVELOPMENT FUND (PDF)

Purpose:

- Provide Panchayats with flexible funds to address local needs

Utilization:

- Small infrastructure projects like community centers, drainage systems
- Maintenance of existing assets

Monitoring:

- Regular audits and utilization certificates



SWACHH BHARAT MISSION (GRAMEEN)

Objective:

- - Primary objective was to Achieve Open Defecation Free (ODF) villages by providing individual household latrines
- - ODF Plus aspires to achieve villages with SWM, LWM, Plastic Waste Management, Faecal Sludge Management compliant.

Implementation Approach:

- - Village-level IEC activities for behavioural change
- - Construction and monitoring of toilets in households
- - Convergence with MGNREGA for labour wage payments
- - Household level segregation of wastes

Challenges:

- - Ensuring usage post-construction
- - Progress tracking
- - Reluctance in behavioural change





Tripura Rural Livelihood Mission (TRLM)

Objective:

- - Empower rural poor by promoting sustainable livelihood through SHGs and Village Organizations

Key Aspects:

- - Skill development and capacity building
- - Financial inclusion through bank linkages
- - Promoting livelihood activities like agriculture, handicrafts, and micro-enterprises

Role of Block & GP/VC:

- - Ensuring SHGs are formed and supported
- - Convergence with other schemes for livelihood enhancement

OWN SOURCE REVENUE



Revenue Generation:

- - Taxes: Property, water, etc.
- - Fees: Trade licenses, building approvals
- - Rent from Panchayat-owned properties

Importance:

- - Strengthens financial autonomy
- - Enables Panchayats to address local needs independently

Role of Block and GP/VC:

- - Encourage Panchayats to maximize revenue generation and maintain proper accounts

KEY CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTATION

- Lack of coordination between stakeholders
- Monitoring and supervision of works
- Resistance to change at grassroots level

BEST PRACTICES FOR EFFECTIVE SCHEME IMPLEMENTATION

- Regular meetings with Panchayat officials
- Capacity building of Panchayat Officials and Office bearers
- Transparency through MIS, Audits and public participation
- Leveraging technology for better monitoring

SOME OTHER MAJOR SCHEMES

Pradhan Mantri Anushuchit Jati Abhyuthan Yojana (PMAJAY) -
Aims to development of SC population through both infrastructural and income generating benefits.

Pradhan Mantri Aadi Adarsha Gram Yojana (PMAAGY) -
Aims to development of ST population through both infrastructural and income generating benefits.

Bidhayak Elaka Unnayan Prokolpo (BEUP)- Aims to develop local need based infrastructure through Member of Legislative Assemblies.

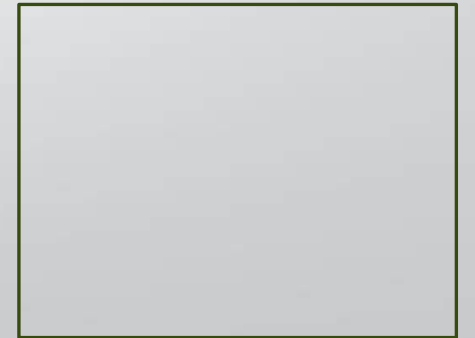
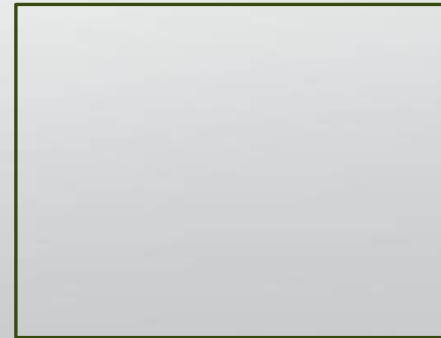
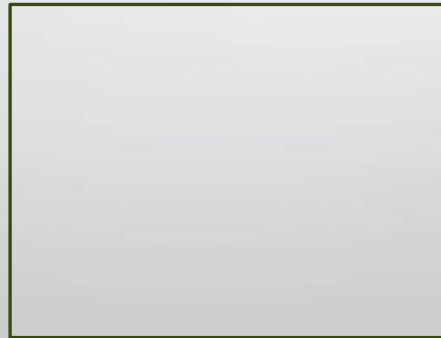
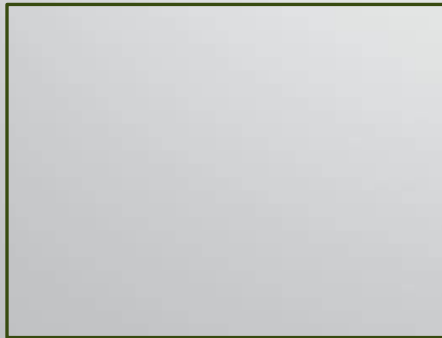
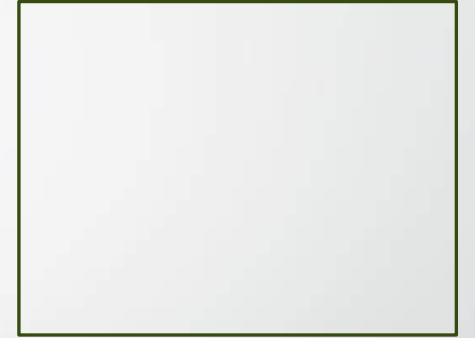
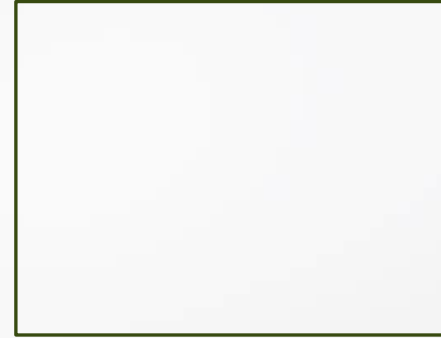
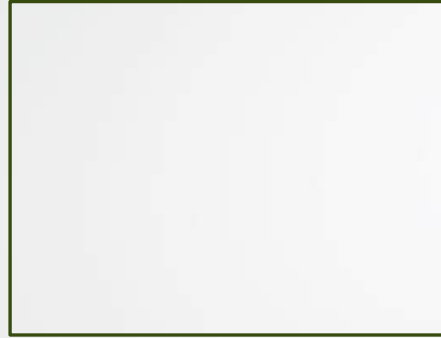
Aspirational Block:
Aims for achieving holistic development of whole Block area with the altogether and convergent effort of District, Sub-Divisional, Block administration and Line Departments.

Sansad Adarsh Gram Yojana (SAGY): Aims to develop selective villages infrastructure through Member of Parliaments.

Amar Sarkar:
Aims to provide for a single window complaints registering forum for local people regarding issues faced by them at grassroot level.

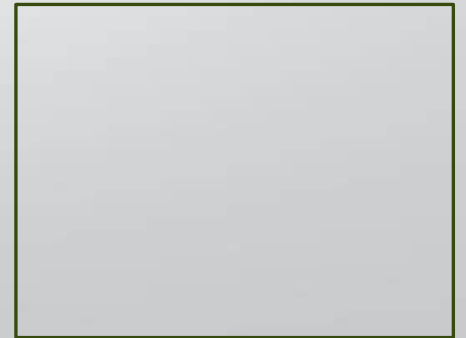
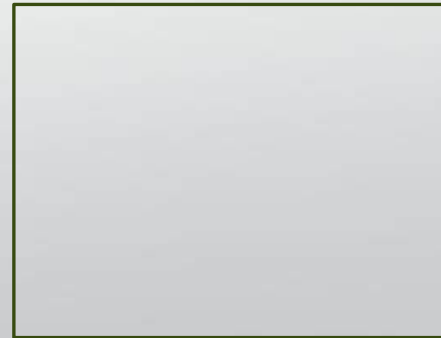
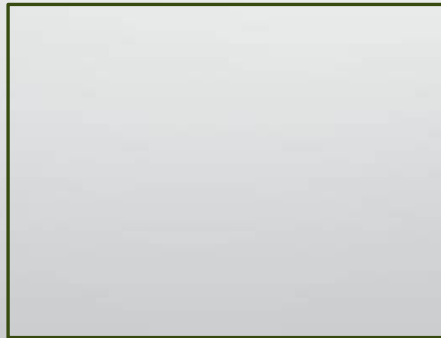
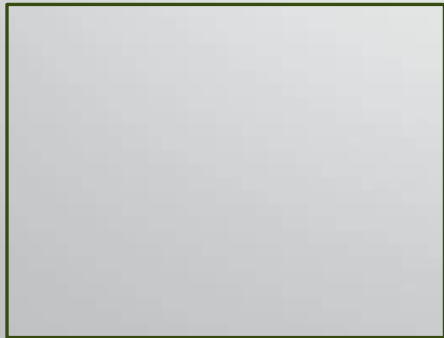
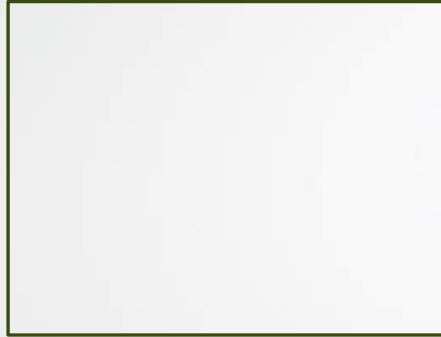


A RECENT STORY OF AMAR SARKAR



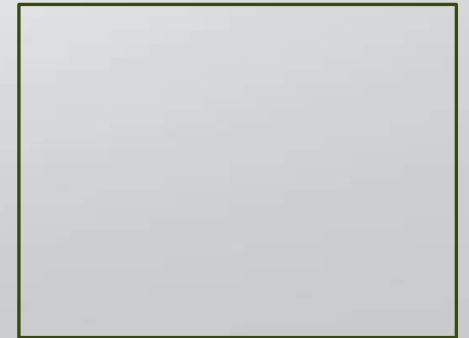
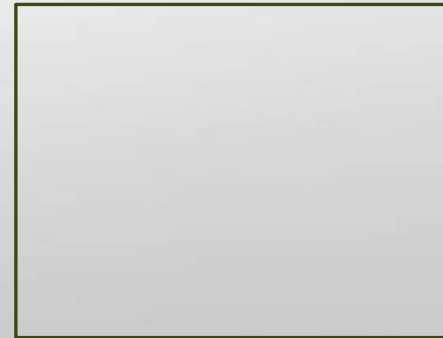
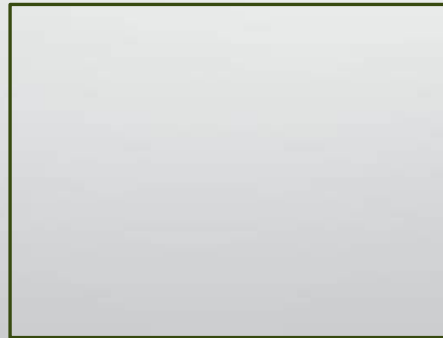
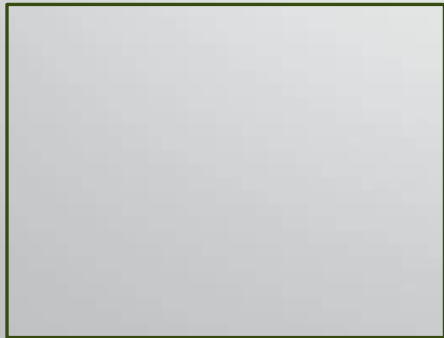
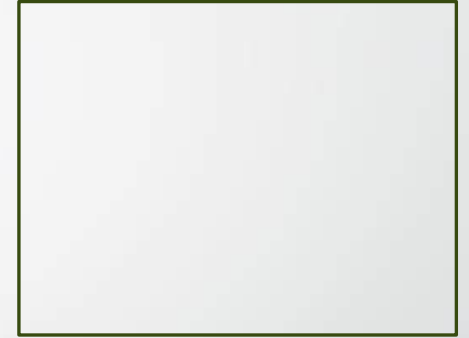
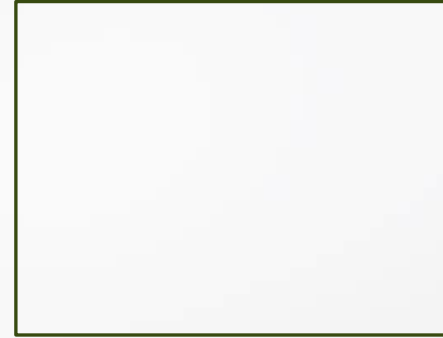


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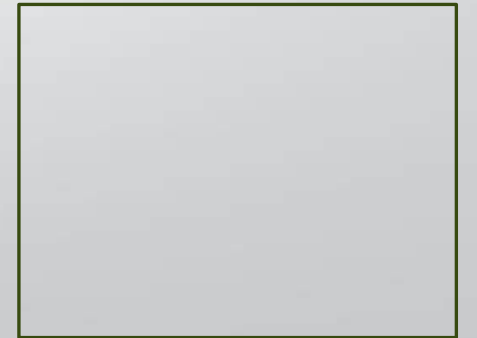
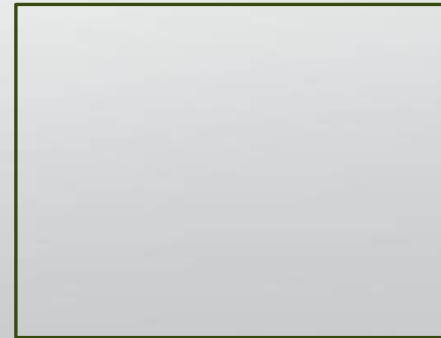
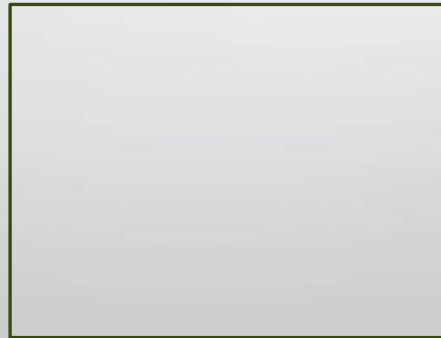
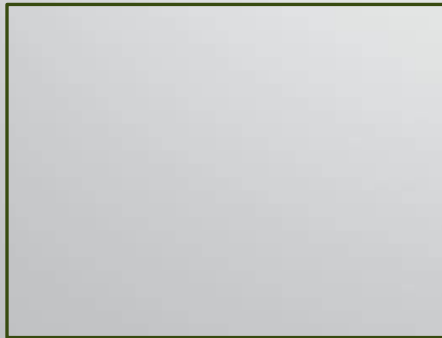
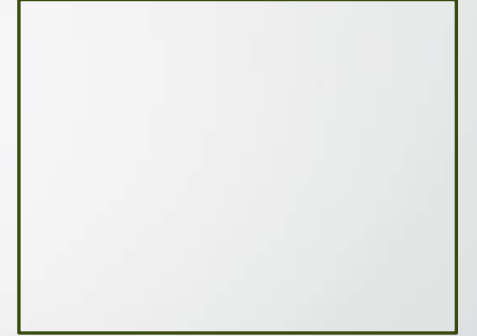


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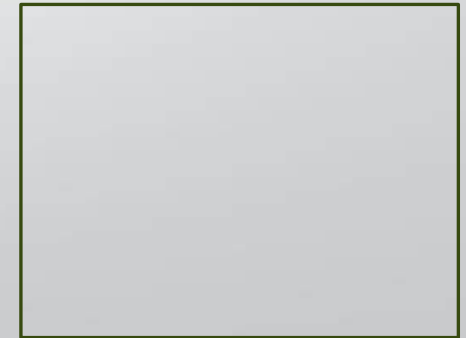
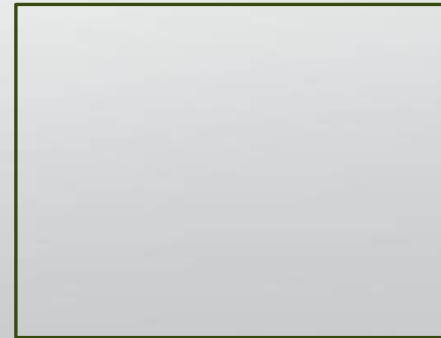
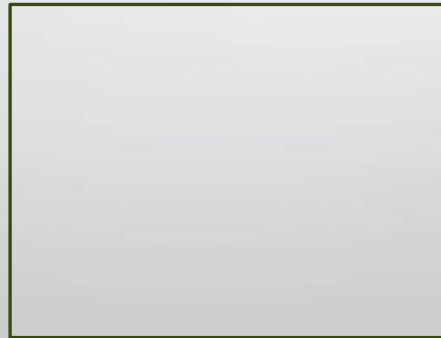
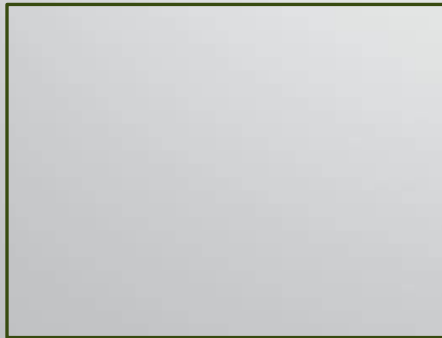


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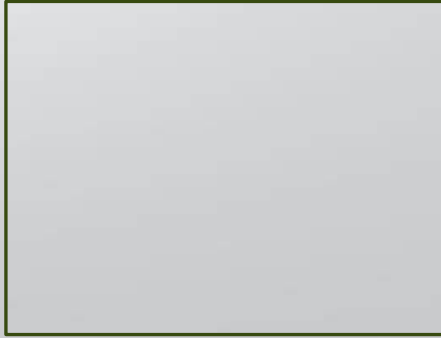
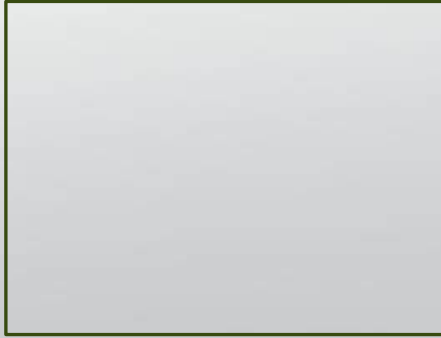
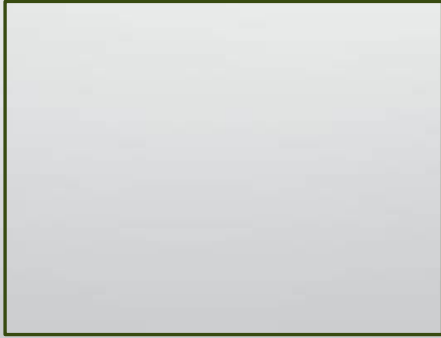


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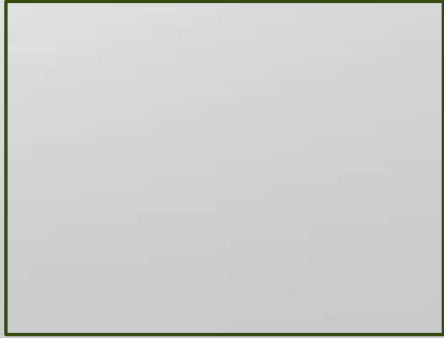
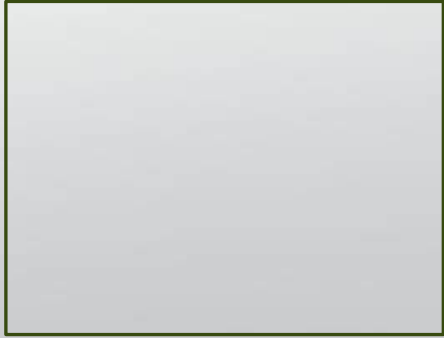


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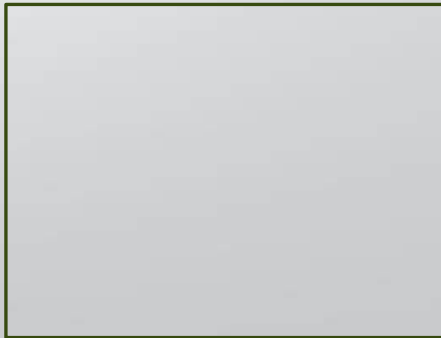


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THANK YOU

D o Y o u H a v e A n y Q u e s t i o n ?